EETS Conference, Oxford, 20–22 May 2010: Editing Medieval Texts from Britain in the Twenty-First Century

Whatever happened to electronic editing?

Bella Millett, University of Southampton

enm@soton.ac.uk

Outline

As early as 1989, Bernard Cerquiglini anticipated the marriage of new technology and the New Philology; and from the early 1990s onwards, scholars embarked on a series of ambitious electronic editing projects, exploiting the possibilities of the new technology to explore medieval and later textual traditions in unprecedented depth. Over the past five years, however, the sustainability of such projects has become a major problem, since their technological complexity and low impact have made them particularly vulnerable to current institutional, political, and financial pressures. The paper focuses on the response to these developments by three directors of major eediting projects, Peter Robinson (*Canterbury Tales Project*, 1993-), Hoyt N. Duggan (*Piers Plowman Electronic Archive*, 1994-), and Jerome J. McGann (*The Rossetti Archive*, 1993–2008), tracing their changing attitude in recent years to electronic editing, and their growing anxiety about its future.

References

AHRC:

'Resource Enhancement Scheme', 2005 [report on review of projects carried out under the Resource Enhancement Scheme, and announcement of discontinuation of scheme],

http://www.ahrc.ac.uk/FundedResearch/Pages/ResourceEnhancementSchemeRe view.aspx

David Robey, 'Sustainability of AHRC-funded digital resources', 25 February 2007 [response to previous review]:

http://www.ahrcict.rdg.ac.uk/activities/review/sustainability.htm

'AHRC reshapes its funding of ICT research', 12 June 2007 [announcement of closure of Arts and Humanities Data Service],

http://www.ahrc.ac.uk/News/Latest/Pages/AHRCreshapesitsfundingofICTresearch .aspx

Seth Denbo, Heather Haskins, David Robey, 'Sustainability of Digital Outputs from AHRC Resource Enhancement Projects', December 2008 [includes account of response from academic community to closure of AHDS],

http://www.ahrcict.rdg.ac.uk/activities/review/sustainability.htm

'Details of the call for proposals to the Digital Equipment and Database Enhancement for Impact (DEDEFI) Scheme, September 2009' [2009–11 £4m. scheme for enhancing the capacity for sustainability of existing e-projects] http://www.ahrc.ac.uk/FundingOpportunities/Documents/dedeficall.pdf.

Blustain, Harvey, and Donald Spicer, 'Digital Humanities at the Crossroads: The University of Virginia', ECAR Case Study 6, 2005, <u>http://net.educause.edu/ir/library/pdf/ers0605/cs/ECS0506.pdf</u> Cerquiglini, Bernard, *Éloge de la variante: Histoire critique de la philologie* (Paris: Seuil, 1989)

Duggan, Hoyt N., 'We are building it. Will they come?' (keynote paper, delivered 17 October 2008, for 'CaSTA [Canadian Symposium for Text Analysis] 2008: New Directions in Text Analysis'; I am grateful to Professor Duggan for giving me access to a draft of this paper)

JISC:

'Sustainability of digital collections', November 2008 [general guidance on ensuring sustainability]

http://www.jiscdigitalmedia.ac.uk/crossmedia/advice/sustainability-of-digitalcollections/

Kevin Guthrie et al., 'Sustainability and Revenue Models for Online Academic Resources', ITHAKA Report, May 2008, <u>http://www.ithaka.org/ithaka-s-r/strategy/sca_ithaka_sustainability_report-final.pdf</u>

Nancy L. Maron *et al.*, 'Sustaining Digital Resources: An On-The-Ground Look at Projects Today', ITHAKA Studies in Sustainability, July 2009 [a post-crash report, rather more subdued in tone] http://www.ithaka.org/ithaka-s-r/strategy/ithaka-case-studies-in-

sustainability/report/SCA Ithaka SustainingDigitalResources Report.pdf

McGann, Jerome J., 'The Rationale of Hypertext', in *Electronic Text: Investigations in Method and Theory*, ed. Kathryn Sutherland (Oxford: Clarendon, 1997), pp. 19–46; for online version (1995), see

http://www2.iath.virginia.edu/public/jjm2f/rationale.html#two

—, 'Sustainability: The Elephant in the Room',

http://shapeofthings.org/papers/JMcGann.docx (Delivered at 'Online Humanities Scholarship: The Shape of Things to Come', a Mellon foundation conference at the University of Virginia, 26–28 March 2010, http://www.shapeofthings.org/; see also Jennifer Edmond and Susan Schreibman, 'European Elephants in the Room', http://shapeofthings.org/papers/SchreibmanEdmonds.docx.)

Robinson, Peter, 'Current issues in making digital editions of medieval texts—or, do electronic scholarly editions have a future?', *Digital Medievalist*, 1.1 (Spring 2005). <u>http://www.digitalmedievalist.org/journal/1.1/robinson/</u>