

## Project Outlines

St. Catherine's monastery on Mt. Sinai holds the oldest continuously growing and functioning monastic library in the world: ~3.000 manuscripts in 13 languages (4<sup>th</sup> century onward)  
 New Findings of 1975: Among them 6 Old Church Slavonic manuscripts of the 10<sup>th</sup>-11<sup>th</sup>/12<sup>th</sup> cent. in Glagolitic script, partly in very bad condition

Most Relevant for our Project:

- *Sacramentarium ("Missale") Sinaiticum* (Sin. slav. 5/N)
- *Euchologium Sinaiticum*, new part (Sin. slav. 1/N)
- for comparison: *Psalterium Demetrii Sinaitici* & bifolia with medical prescriptions (Sin. slav. 3/N), etc.

Aims:

=> Computer Aided Philological Analysis of the Manuscripts

=> Critical Editions

=> Insights into Cultural, Ecclesiastic & Language History

Interdisciplinarity Approach:

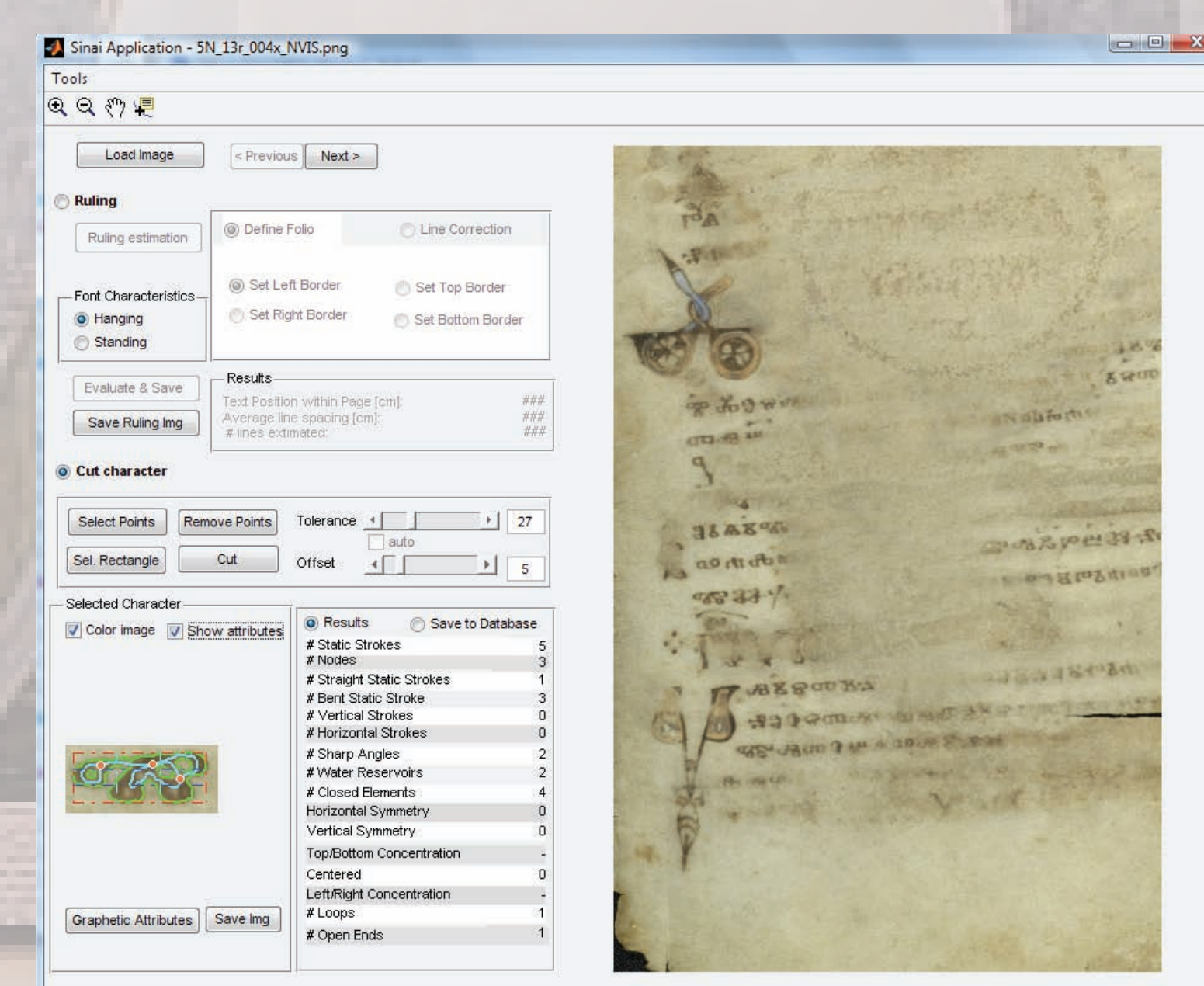
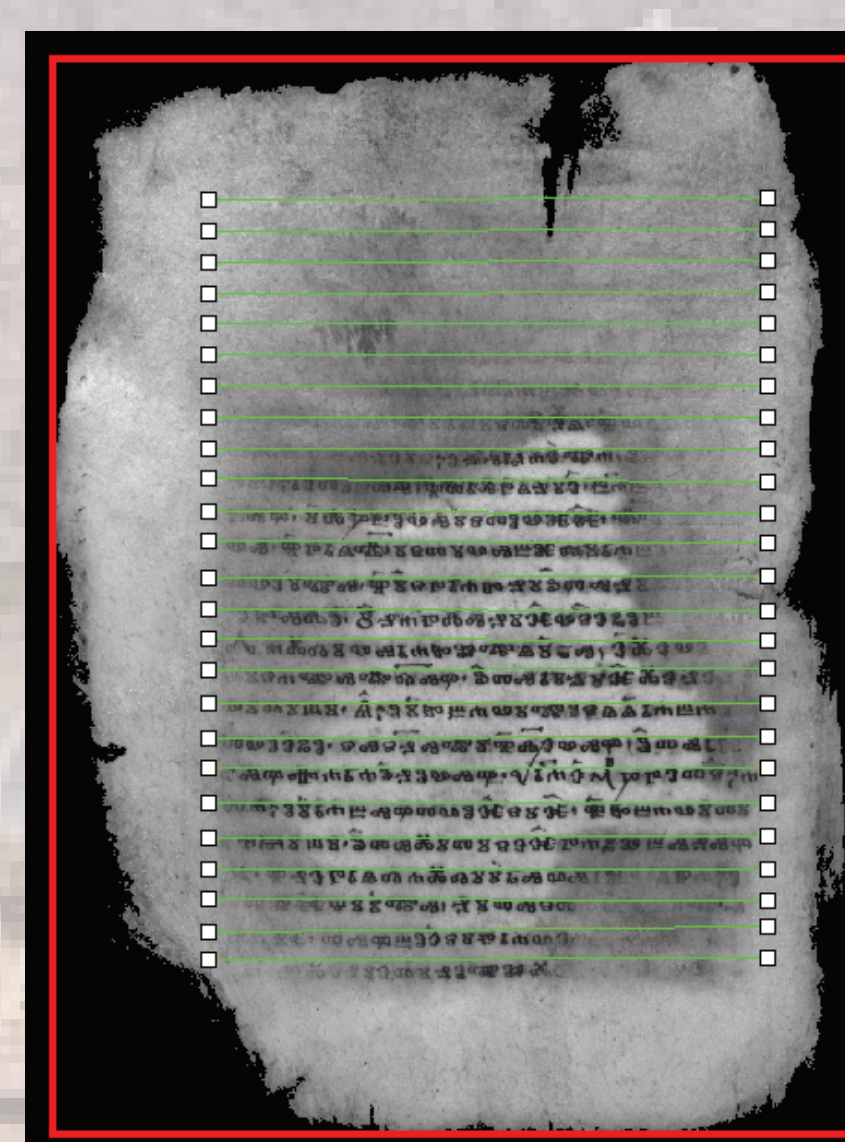
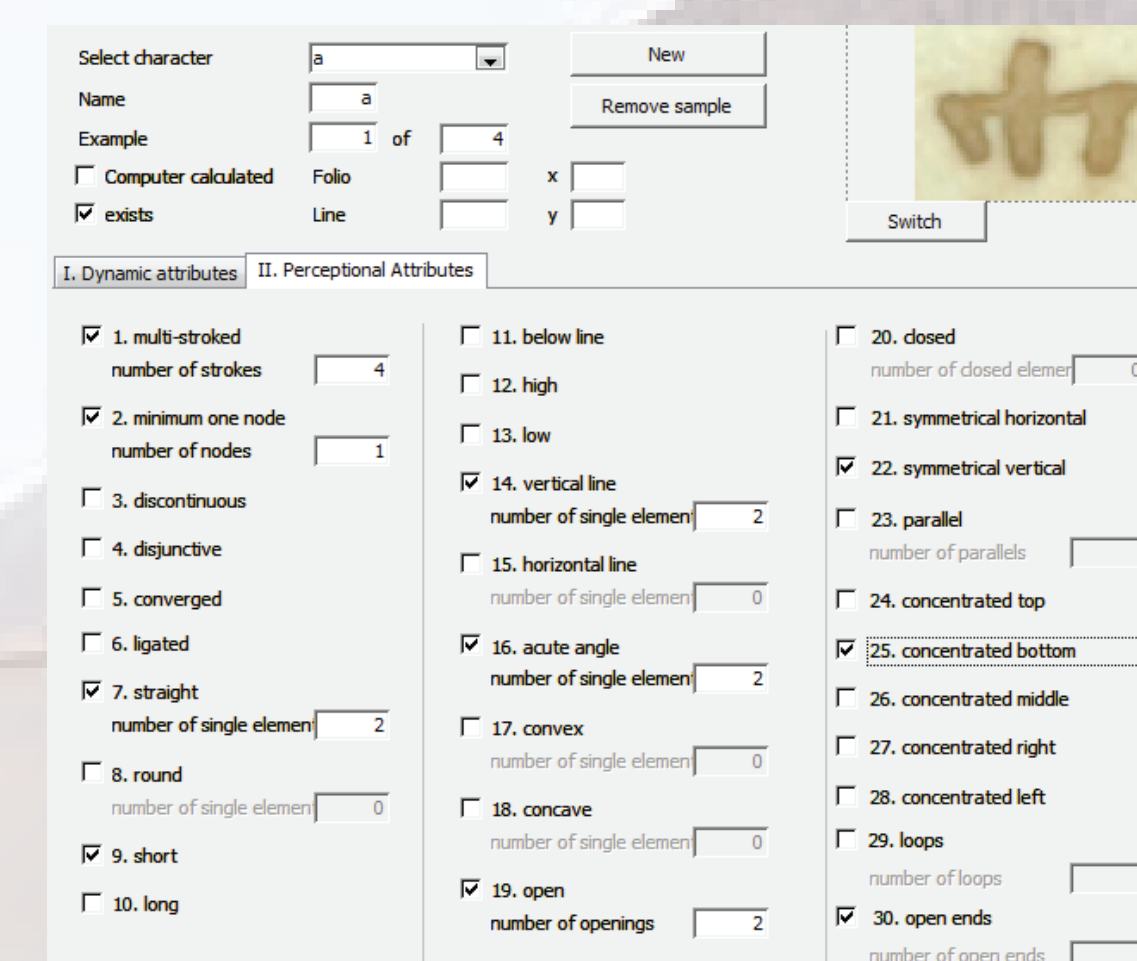
- philology
- image processing
- material analysis

## Toolbox for Manuscript Research

- Line Structure and Layout Analysis
- Cut Character
- Calculating Character Features
- Character Database

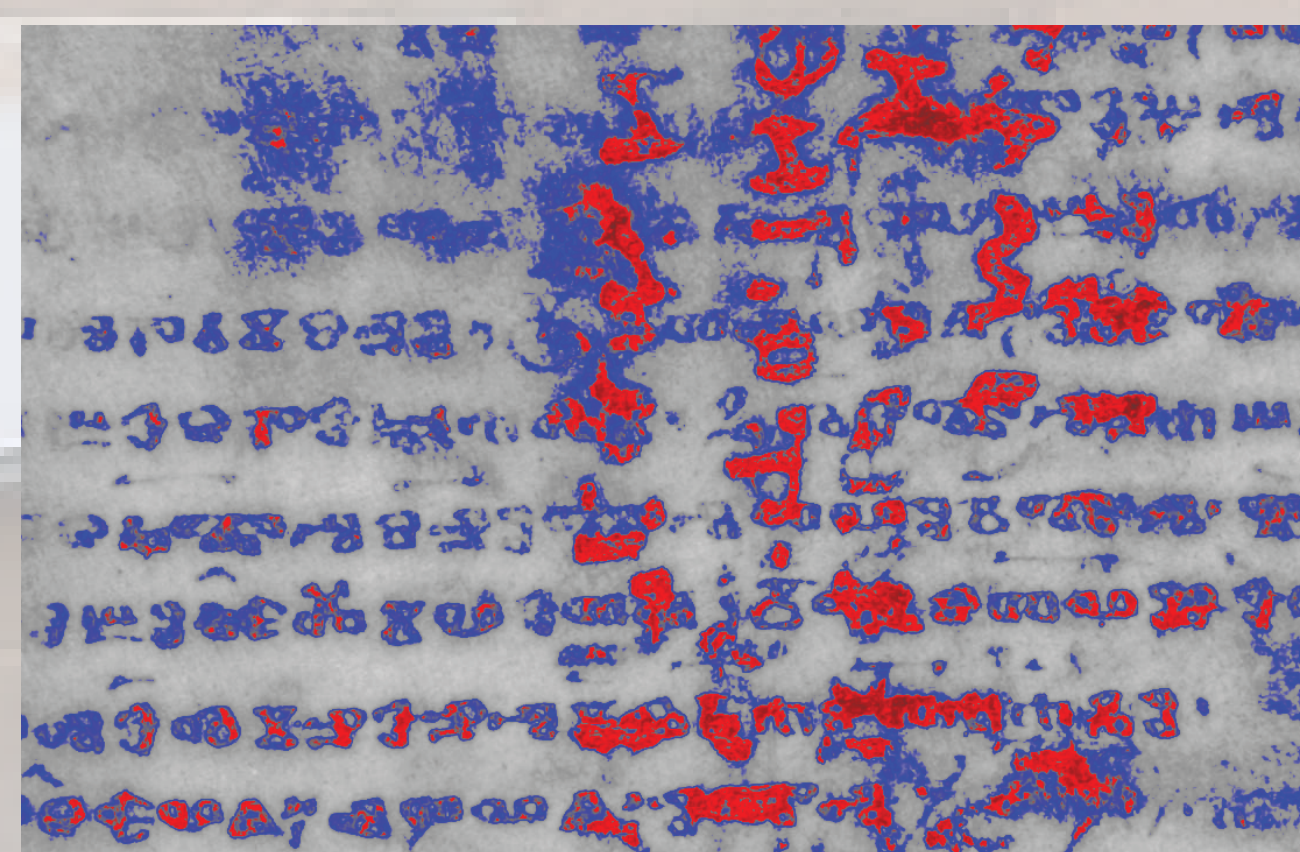
Future Amendments:

- Storage of Metadata (e.g. coordinates, manuscript information)
- Positioning of Fragments

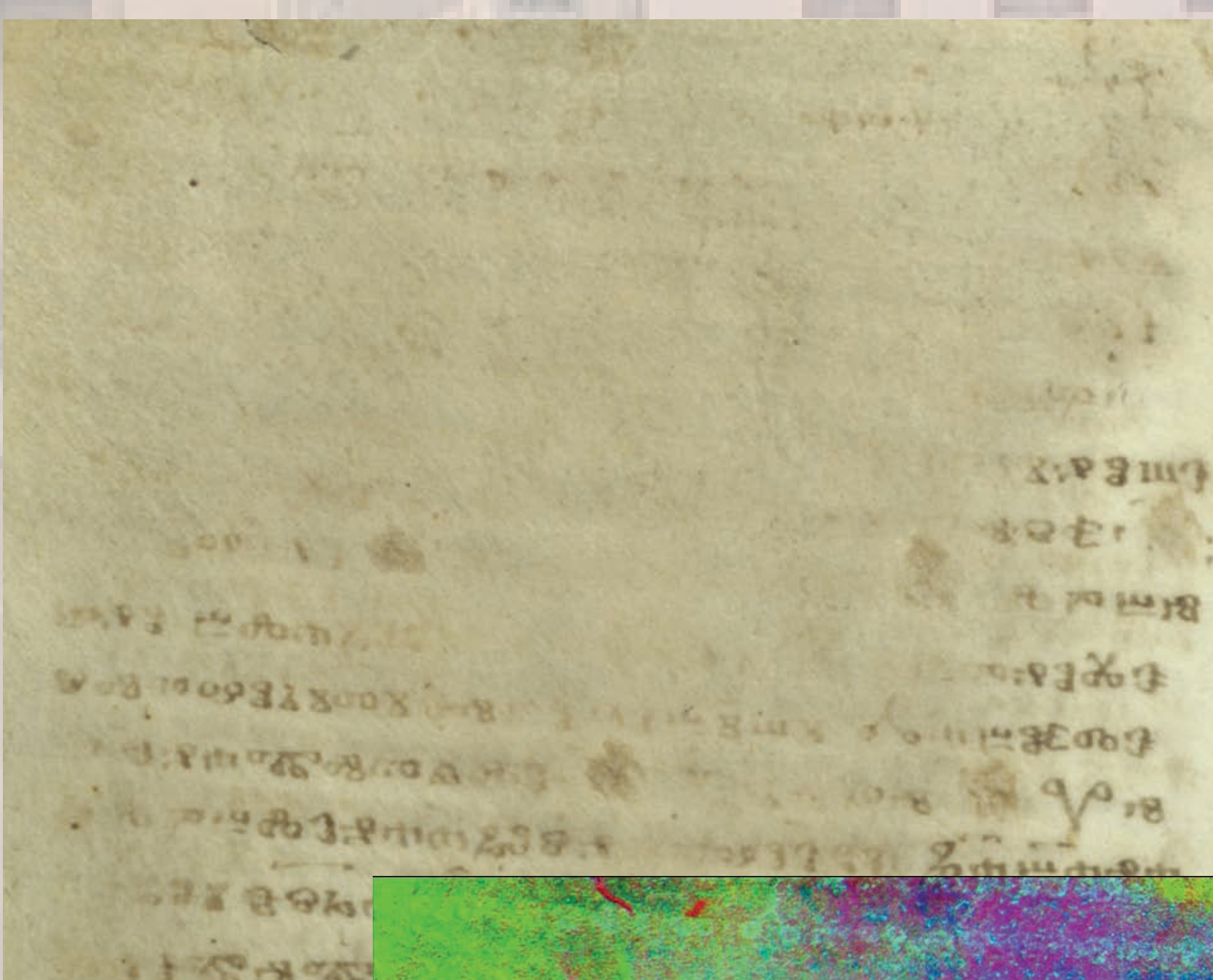


## Image Enhancement

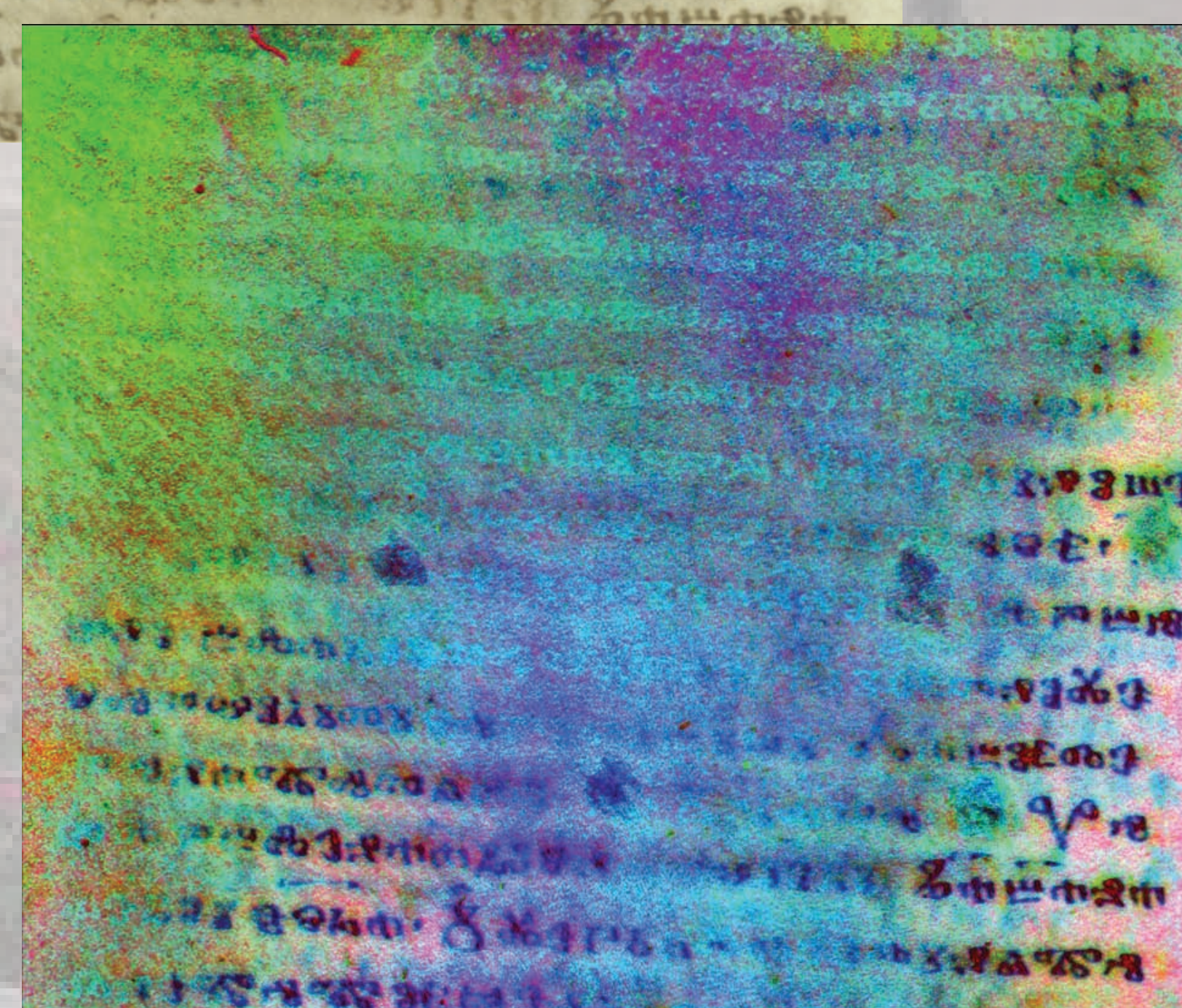
- Colour Contrast Tool  
artificial colouring increases the contrast of points of interest, e.g. palimpsest, decorations, "white letters"



- Multispectral Imaging and Principle Component Analysis (PCA) Enhancement



Latent Text appears:



- Character Analysis



Transcript:

Glagolitic Original	
...	1
...	5
...	10
...	15
Cyrillic Transliteration	
...	1
...	5
...	10
...	15

## Material Analysis

X-Ray Fluorescence (RFA) Analysis – shows components of parchment, inks and colours, e.g.:

Text Inks: iron gall

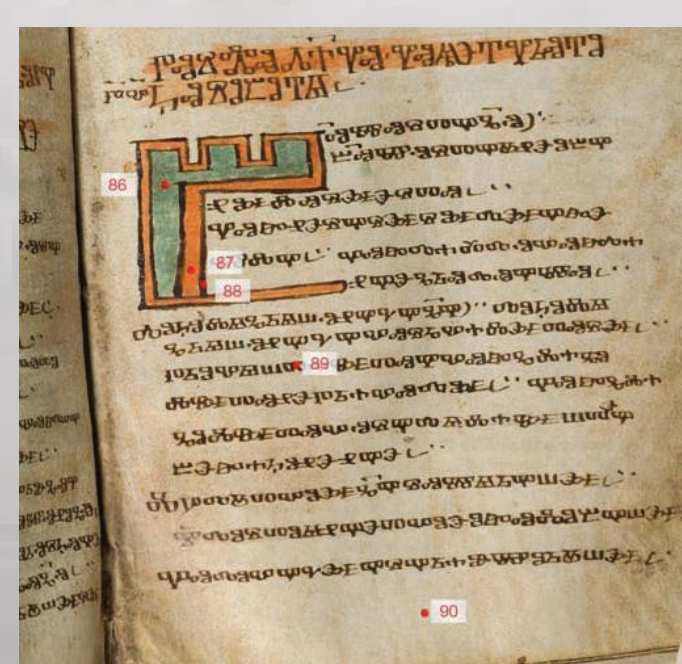
Red: minium (red lead oxide)

Green: containing copper (malachite or verdigris)

Blue: ultramarine (lapis lazuli)

Yellow: organic dye, in few cases: arsenic + sulphur (orpiment?)

e-mail: {heinz.miklas, melanie.gau}@univie.ac.at



## Latest References

MIKLAS, H.; GAU, M.; et alii: "St. Catherine's Monastery on Mount Sinai and the Balkan-Slavic Manuscript-Tradition". In: *Slavo: Towards a Digital Library of South Slavic Manuscripts*. Sofia: 2008. 13-36, 286 (sum.)

MIKLAS, H.; GAU, M.: "New Technical Methods for the Study of Damaged Manuscripts". In: *Sovremennyye informacionnyye tehnologii i pis'mennoye nasledie: ot drevnykh tekstov k elektronnyy bibliotekam*. Kazan': 2008. 177-180

<http://www.prip.tuwien.ac.at/research/current-projects/sinai/Sinai>